

# CPSC 231 Tutorial #20

[michael-hung.ca/teaching](http://michael-hung.ca/teaching)

# Reminders

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## **TODAY**

Taffy Tangle Topics

## **TOMORROW**

Assignment 5 Paired Component Due

# Overview

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## **grid**

2D Array representation

## **firstTaffy**

keeps track of the indices of the first selected taffy

## **secondTaffy**

keeps track of the indices of the second selected taffy

## **firstSelected**

True if you've already selected a taffy

## **gameover**

True if win/lose condition reached

...

```

...
while not gameover
  was mouse clicked?
    if not firstSelected
      firstTaffy ← [indices of clicked taffy]
      firstSelected ← True
    else
      secondTaffy ← [indices of clicked taffy]
      if firstTaffy and secondTaffy are adjacent
        swap them
        matches exist
          remove them
        else
          swap them back
      drop taffies and check for new matches
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# Swapping

---

```
firstTaffy ← [i1, j1]  
secondTaffy ← [i2, j2]
```



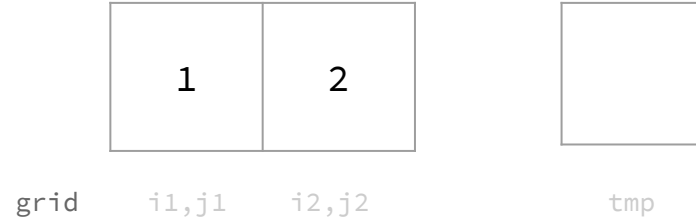
grid      i1,j1      i2,j2

# Swapping

---

```
firstTaffy ← [i1, j1]  
secondTaffy ← [i2, j2]
```

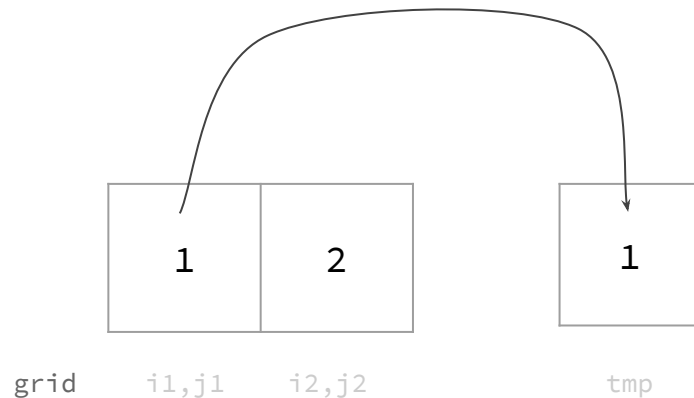
```
tmp
```



# Swapping

---

```
firstTaffy ← [i1, j1]  
secondTaffy ← [i2, j2]  
  
tmp ← grid[i1, j1]
```





# Swapping

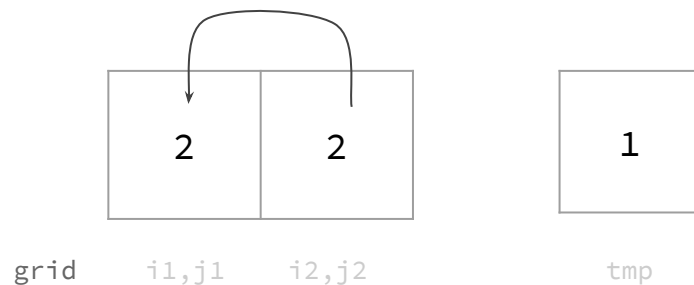
---

```
firstTaffy ← [i1, j1]
```

```
secondTaffy ← [i2, j2]
```

```
tmp ← grid[i1, j1]
```

```
grid[i1, j1] ← grid[i2, j2]
```



# Swapping

---

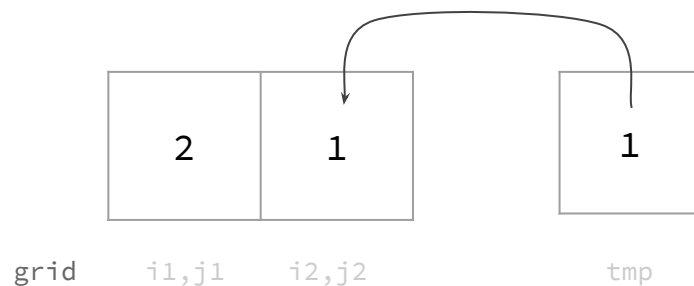
```
firstTaffy ← [i1, j1]
```

```
secondTaffy ← [i2, j2]
```

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tmp ← grid[i1, j1]
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grid[i1, j1] ← grid[i2, j2]
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grid[i1, j1] ← tmp
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# Matching Taffies

— — —

Assumption:

- It's impossible to match more than 5 of the same taffy in a line

```
taffiesToRemove ← []
```

```
for each taffy in all rows and columns:
```

```
  if next four taffies are the same
```

```
    taffiesToRemove ← their indices
```

```
  else if next three taffies are the same
```

```
    taffiesToRemove ← their indices
```

```
  else if next two taffies are the same
```

```
    taffiesToRemove ← their indices
```

```
put 0's in grid at all the indices specified by taffiesToRemove
```

```
return len(taffiesToRemove) > 0
```

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# Dropping Taffies

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while there are 0's in **grid**

find the *lowest row with a 0*, and **swap** 0's with the space above it (y+1)

replace any 0's in the *highest row in grid* with random taffies

Check for matches. If there are any, then repeat all the previous steps.

# Reminder: Array Bounds

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You need to be constantly checking that you're not trying to access an index of an array that doesn't exist. Use conditionals strategically.

# Classes

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(Remember my Minesweeper example?)

The Board and Game benefit the most from being a class.

Taffies are simple enough that you don't gain much from making them a class.